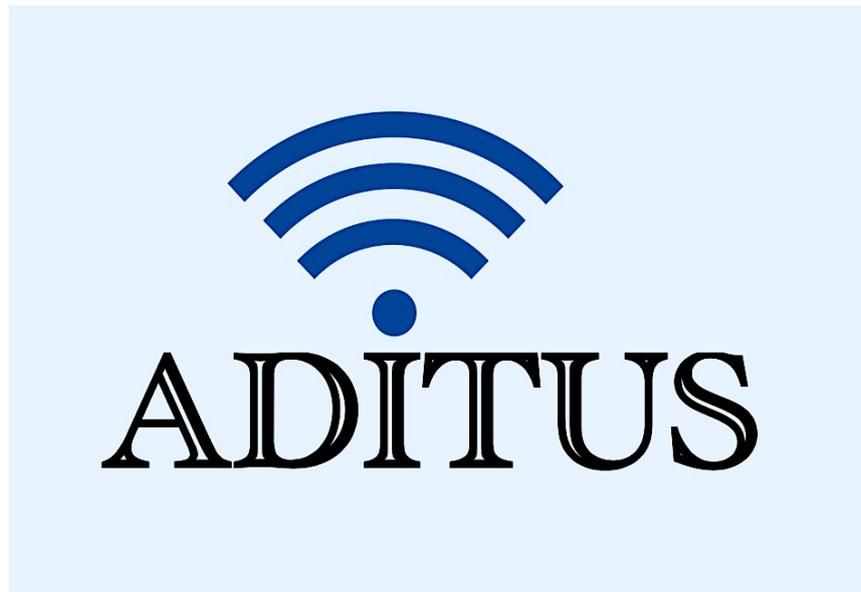


# ADITUS – Reader: Digitale Tools und Datenbanken für die Altertumswissenschaften



Der vorliegende Reader ist im Rahmen des ADITUS-Projekts ADITUS (Altertumswissenschaftliche Digitale Tutorientools für Studierende) unter der Leitung von Prof. Dr. Nicola Hömke und Dr. Simone Finkmann am Heinrich Schliemann-Institut für Altertumswissenschaften erarbeitet worden und soll Studierenden einen schnellen Überblick über hilfreiche digitale Tools und Datenbanken für die Altertumskunde geben und den Einstieg in die Nutzung erleichtern. Es handelt sich um eine kleine Auswahl der verfügbaren digitalen Tools, die keinen Anspruch auf Vollständigkeit erhebt und kontinuierlich erweitert werden soll. Für Tools und Methoden zur digitalen Textanalyse wurde bewusst auf eine Darstellung der Programme verzichtet, die bereits ausführlich von der [forTEXT-Projektgruppe](#) beschrieben wurden.

## Mitwirkende:

- Merle Kallet: Tutorin, WS 2021/2022
- Jonas Rosenow: Tutor, WS 2021/2022
- Clara Harboth: studentische Hilfskraft und Tutorin, WS 2021/2022
- Sontje Ladwig: studentische Hilfskraft und Tutorin, SoSe 2022

# Perseus Digital Library

Vollständiger Titel      Perseus Digital Library

<b>Kurztitel</b>	–
<b>Kategorie</b>	Fachbibliographie
<b>URL</b>	<a href="http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/">http://www.perseus.tufts.edu/hopper/</a>
<b>Verfügbarkeit</b>	frei im Netz
<b>Inhalt und Umfang</b>	Die Perseus Digital Library ist eine kontinuierlich wachsende digitale Bibliothek, die vor allem gemeinfreie Texte der lateinischen und griechischen Literatur online zur Verfügung stellt. Die Bibliothek besteht neben Textausgaben aus Wörterbüchern, Kommentaren und englischen Übersetzungen. Diese werden durch eine Reihe von digitalen Instrumenten zur Syntax- und Formenanalyse bereichert. Die griechische Textsammlung umfasst mehr als 13,5 Millionen Wörter, die lateinische mehr als 10,5 Millionen. Des Weiteren liefert die Datenbank auch Texte aus dem arabischen und germanischen Raum, Dokumente aus der Renaissance und Amerika im 19. Jahrhundert sowie italienische Gedichte auf Latein.
<b>Sprache</b>	Englisch
<b>Nutzungshinweise</b>	Griechische Wortformen müssen anhand der aufgeführten Tabelle transliteriert werden. Für ein angenehmeres Leseerlebnis bietet das Perseus Project zusätzlich den Scaife Viewer an: <a href="https://scaife-perseus.org">https://scaife-perseus.org</a>

## Nutzungsanleitung:

### a) Greek and Roman Materials

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**Perseus News and Updates**

- Please visit the [Perseus Updates](#) blog for news on project activities, research, and initiatives. We invite you to contact us via [email to the Perseus webmaster](#) if you have any comments, questions, or concerns.
- April 24, 2019: Current Projects and Initiatives**
  - Work continues on the [Scaife Viewer](#), our first [new reading environment](#) in nearly 15 years. For more, please read [About the Scaife Viewer](#) and send us your comments.
  - The Perseus Digital Library is a partner and supporter of [Open Greek and Latin](#), an international collaboration committed to creating an open educational resource featuring a corpus of digital texts, deep-reading tools, and open-source software. Look for new OGL materials in the Scaife Viewer.
  - News, help and support-related content for this site ("Perseus 4.0") will be updated periodically, but the site collections and infrastructure are no longer under active development as we begin the transition to the next phase of Perseus.

**Release Announcements**

- October 2013

**Popular Texts**

- Caesar, *Galic War* (English, Latin)
- Catullus, *Carmina* (English, Latin)
- Cicero, *In Catilinam I* (English, Latin)
- Vergil, *Aeneid* (English, Latin)
- Herodotus, *Histories* (English, Greek)
- Homer, *Odyssey* (English, Greek)
- Plato, *Republic* (English, Greek)
- Tom Martin, *Overview of Classical Greek History from Mycenae to Alexander* (English)

**Art and Archaeology**

Aegina, Temple of Aphaia      Silver obol from Athens

Satyr on Attic red figure vase      The Bartlett Head



Wählen Sie eine/n Autor\*in aus. Wenn in der Bibliothek mehrere Texte von ihm enthalten sind, können Sie diese einsehen, indem Sie auf das blaue Dreieck klicken.



M. Tullius Cicero.

- [Academica. O. Plasberg. \(Latin\) \[Cic. Ac.\] search this work](#)
- [Brutus. A. S. Wilkins. \(Latin\) \[Cic. Brut.\] search this work](#)
- [Cato the Elder: on old age. William Armistead Falconer. \(English\) \[Cic. Sen.\] search this work](#)
- [De Amicitia. William Armistead Falconer. \(Latin\) \[Cic. Amic.\] search this work](#)
- [De Amicitia: introduction. William Armistead Falconer. \(English\) search this work](#)
- [De Divinatione. C. F. W. Müller. \(Latin\) \[Cic. Div.\] search this work](#)
- [De Divinatione. William Armistead Falconer. \(Latin\) \[Cic. Div.\] search this work](#)
- [De Divinatione: introduction. William Armistead Falconer. \(English\) search this work](#)
- [De Fato. C. F. W. Müller. \(Latin\) \[Cic. Fat.\] search this work](#)
- [de Finibus Bonorum et Malorum. Th. Schiche. \(Latin\) \[Cic. Fin.\] search this work](#)
- [De Inventione. Eduard Stroebel. \(Latin\) \[Cic. Inv.\] search this work](#)
- [De Legibus. G. de Plinval, Georges de Plinval. \(Latin\) \[Cic. Leg.\] search this work](#)
- [de Natura Deorum. O. Plasberg. \(Latin\) \[Cic. N.D.\] search this work](#)
- [De Officiis. Walter Miller. \(Latin\) \[Cic. Off.\] search this work](#)
- [De Officiis. Walter Miller. \(English\) \[Cic. Off.\] search this work](#)
- [De Officiis: apparatus criticus. Walter Miller. \(Latin\) search this work](#)
- [De Officiis: index. Walter Miller. \(English\) search this work](#)
- [De Officiis: introduction and bibliography. Walter Miller. \(English\) search this work](#)
- [De Optimo Genere Oratorum. A. S. Wilkins. \(Latin\) \[Cic. Opt. Gen.\] search this work](#)
- [De Oratore. A. S. Wilkins. \(Latin\) \[Cic. de Orat.\] search this work](#)
- [De Partitione Oratoria. A. S. Wilkins. \(Latin\) \[Cic. Part.\] search this work](#)
- [De Republica. C. F. W. Mueller. \(Latin\) \[Cic. Rep.\] search this work](#)
- [De Senectute. William Armistead Falconer. \(Latin\) \[Cic. Sen.\] search this work](#)
- [De Senectute: introduction. William Armistead Falconer. \(English\) search this work](#)
- [Divination. William Armistead Falconer. \(English\) \[Cic. Div.\] search this work](#)
- [Epistulae ad Familiares. L. C. Purser. \(Latin\) \[Cic. Fam.\] search this work](#)
- [Laelius on friendship. William Armistead Falconer. \(English\) \[Cic. Amic.\] search this work](#)
- [Letters. Evelyn Shuckburgh, Evelyn S. Shuckburgh. \(English\) search this work](#)
- [Letters to and from Brutus. L. C. Purser. \(Latin\) \[Cic. ad Brut.\] search this work](#)
- [Letters to and from Quintus. L. C. Purser. \(Latin\) \[Cic. Q. fr.\] search this work](#)

#### Schritt 4:

Sie gelangen zur Leseansicht. Hier haben Sie verschiedene Möglichkeiten, innerhalb des Textes zu navigieren:

Über dem Text befindet sich die **Browse Bar**, die einen schnellen Überblick über die Struktur des Textes und die relative Größe des gerade angezeigten Abschnitts bietet. Ihre aktuelle Position ist blau markiert, andere Teile oder Abschnitte des Textes sind grau dargestellt. Da jeder Text anders gegliedert ist (Bücher/Kapitel, Abschnitte, Kapitel/Verse usw.), variiert das Layout der Browse Bar. Mit Hilfe der Browse Bar können Sie zu den einzelnen Abschnitten eines Werks springen. Klicken Sie auf „Hide browse bar“, um sie auszublenden.

Darunter erscheinen blaue **Navigationspfeile**, mit denen Sie den Text abschnittsweise durchblättern können. Rechts neben den Pfeilen befindet sich die **Jump Box**. Dieses Feld ermöglicht es Ihnen, zu einem anderen Abschnitt dieses Werks oder einem anderen Werk zu springen, indem Sie eine Textstelle in der Standard-Perseus-Zitation eingeben.

Unter „**View text chunked by**“ am linken Seitenrand können Sie die Aufteilung des ausgewählten Textes für das Lesen ändern. Darunter finden Sie das Inhaltsverzeichnis („**Table of Contents**“).

M. Tullius Cicero, *De Officiis*  
Walter Miller, Ed.

**Browse**

Search ("Agamemnon", "Hom. Od. 9.1", "denarius")  
All Search Options [view abbreviations]

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Cic. Off. 1.1  
Click on a word to bring up parses, dictionary entries, and frequency statistics

1. Quamquam te, Marce fili, annum iam audientem Cratippum, idque Athenis, abundare oportet praeceptis institutisque philosophiae propter summam et doctoris auctoritatem et urbis, quorum alter te scientia augere potest, altera exemplis, tamen, ut ipse ad meam utilitatem semper cum Graecis Latina coniunxi neque id in philosophia solum, sed etiam in dicendi exercitatione feci, idem tibi censeo faciendum, ut par sis in utriusque orationis facultate. Quam quidem ad rem nos, ut videmur, magnum attulimus adiumentum hominibus nostris, ut non modo Graecarum litterarum rudes, sed etiam docti aliquantum se arbitrentur adeptos et ad dicendum et ad iudicandum.

M. Tullius Cicero. De Officiis. With An English Translation. Walter Miller. Cambridge. Harvard University Press; Cambridge, Mass., London, England. 1913.

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**Search** [hide](#)

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 Search for exact forms only

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## Schritt 5:

Sind bei Perseus weitere Ausgaben, Übersetzungen oder Kommentare zu einem Werk verfügbar, werden diese oben in der rechten Seitenleiste angezeigt.

M. Tullius Cicero, *De Officiis*  
Walter Miller, Ed.

Search ("Agamemnon", "Hom. Od. 9.1", "denarius")  
All Search Options [view abbreviations]

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Cic. Off. 1.1  
Click on a word to bring up parses, dictionary entries, and frequency statistics

1. Quamquam te, Marce fili, annum iam audientem Cratippum, idque Athenis, abundare oportet praeceptis institutisque philosophiae propter summam et doctoris auctoritatem et urbis, quorum alter te scientia augere potest, altera exemplis, tamen, ut ipse ad meam utilitatem semper cum Graecis Latina coniunxi neque id in philosophia solum, sed etiam in dicendi exercitatione feci, idem tibi censeo faciendum, ut par sis in utriusque orationis facultate. Quam quidem ad rem nos, ut videmur, magnum attulimus adiumentum hominibus nostris, ut non modo Graecarum litterarum rudes, sed etiam docti aliquantum se arbitrentur adeptos et ad dicendum et ad iudicandum.

M. Tullius Cicero. De Officiis. With An English Translation. Walter Miller. Cambridge. Harvard University Press; Cambridge, Mass., London, England. 1913.

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 *De Officiis* (this document)  
 Search for all inflected forms (search for "amo" returns "amo", "amas", "amat", etc.)  
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## Schritt 6:

Darunter finden Sie das Feld „References“. Dort werden Querverweise zu anderen Perseus-Werken, vor allem Lexika, Grammatiken und Kommentaren, aber auch zu Entitäten (Personen, Orte, Daten), die im Text auftauchen, angegeben.

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- Commentary references to this page (1):
  - Frank Frost Abbott, *Commentary on Selected Letters of Cicero, Letter XC: ad familiares 16.21*
- Cross-references to this page (13):
  - Allen and Greenough's *New Latin Grammar for Schools and Colleges, SYNTAX OF THE VERB*
  - A Dictionary of Greek and Roman Antiquities (1890), AC TIO*
  - A Dictionary of Greek and Roman Antiquities (1890), ARIES*
  - A Dictionary of Greek and Roman Antiquities (1890), AUCTOR ITAS*
  - A Dictionary of Greek and Roman Antiquities (1890), CENSOR*
  - A Dictionary of Greek and Roman Antiquities (1890), DEPO SITUM*
  - A Dictionary of Greek and Roman Antiquities (1890), EXE RCITUS*
  - A Dictionary of Greek and Roman Antiquities (1890), GENOS*
  - A Dictionary of Greek and Roman Antiquities (1890), HOSPI TIUM*
  - A Dictionary of Greek and Roman Antiquities (1890), INFA MIA*
  - A Dictionary of Greek and Roman Antiquities (1890), MAJESTAS*
  - A Dictionary of Greek and Roman Antiquities (1890), USUCAPIO*
  - Dictionary of Greek and Roman Geography (1854), AEQUI*
- Cross-references in general dictionaries to this page (51):
  - Lewis & Short, *Athēnae*
  - Lewis & Short, *Crātippus*
  - Lewis & Short, *Plato*
  - Lewis & Short, *Sōcrātes*
  - Lewis & Short, *ab-undo*
  - Lewis & Short, *adjūmentum*
  - Lewis & Short, *aequābilis*
  - Lewis & Short, *aequo*
  - Lewis & Short, *aetas*
  - Lewis & Short, *af-fero*
  - Lewis & Short, *aliquantus*
  - Lewis & Short, *alter*
  - Lewis & Short, *ar-rūgo*
  - Lewis & Short, *audio*
  - Lewis & Short, *augēo*
  - Lewis & Short, *autem*
  - Lewis & Short, *colō*
  - Lewis & Short, *con-sūmo*
  - Lewis & Short, *con-tingo*
  - Lewis & Short, *cōpiōsus*
  - Lewis & Short, *dico*
  - Lewis & Short, *disco*
  - Lewis & Short, *dispūtātor*
  - Lewis & Short, *dis-sidēo*
  - Lewis & Short, *di-stinguo*
  - Lewis & Short, *dulcis*
  - Lewis & Short, *et-iam*

## Schritt 7:

Das „Vocabulary Tool“ erstellt eine Vokabelliste zu der jeweiligen Textpassage, indem es alle Formen der Passage analysiert und die Einträge anschließend nach Häufigkeit sortiert. Da einige Wörter mehr als eine Form im Wörterbuch haben können, werden alle möglichen Formen für ein bestimmtes Wort berücksichtigt. Über „Study all vocabulary in this passage“ können Sie auf das vollständige Vokabeltool zugreifen.

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English (Walter Miller, 1913) [focus load](#)

References (73 total) [show](#)

Vocabulary Tool [hide](#)

Currently showing the top 50% of words sorted by weighted frequency. [Study all vocabulary in this passage.](#)

Word	Definition	Key Term Score	Min Freq	Max Freq	Weighted Freq
ad	to, toward	0,0062	4	4	4
et	and	0,0015	4	4	4
tu	thou, you	0,0032	3	3	3
ut	that, so that	0,0136	0	8	2
ut	where	0,0136	0	8	2
facio	to make, construct, fashion, frame, build, erect, produce, compose	0,0044	2	2	2
philosophia	philosophy	0,0604	2	2	2
etiam	now too, yet, as yet, even yet, still, even now	0,0108	2	2	2
is	he, she, it, the one mentioned	0,009	2	2	2
dico	to say, speak, utter, tell, mention, relate, affirm, declare, state, assert	0,0042	2	2	2
alter	one, another, the one, the other	0,0154	1	3	1,5
Athenae	Athens, C., L., H., O.	0,02	1	1	1
neque	and not yet	0,0016	1	1	1
littera	a letter, alphabetical sign, written sign of a sound	0,0163	1	1	1
doceo	to cause to know, make aware, teach, instruct, inform, show, prove, convince, tell	0,0046	1	1	1
oratio	a speaking, speech, discourse, language, faculty of speech, use of language	0,0201	1	1	1
homo	a human being, man, person	0,0048	1	1	1
exercitatio	exercise, practice, training, discipline, experience	0,0306	1	1	1

Die Einträge der Vokabelliste sind praktischerweise mit korrespondierenden Lexikoneinträgen verlinkt.



Latin Vocabulary Tool

("Agamemnon", "Hom. Od. 9.1", "denarius")  
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Showing frequencies for M. Tullius Cicero, *De Officiis*, book 1, section 1

Count	Word	Weighted Freq.			Total	Key Term Score	Definition	Lexicon Entries
		Max. Freq.	Min. Freq.	This Word				
	ad	4	4	4	4	0,0062	to, toward	<a href="#">Lewis &amp; Short</a> , <a href="#">Elem. Lewis</a>
	et	4	4	4	8	0,0015	and	<a href="#">Lewis &amp; Short</a> , <a href="#">Elem. Lewis</a>
	tu	3	3	3	11	0,0032	thou, you	<a href="#">Lewis &amp; Short</a> , <a href="#">Elem. Lewis</a>
	dico	2	2	2	13	0,0042	to say, speak, utter, tell, mention, relate, affirm, declare, state, assert	<a href="#">Lewis &amp; Short</a> , <a href="#">Elem. Lewis</a>
	ut	8	0	2	15	0,0136	that, so that	<a href="#">Elem. Lewis</a>
	ut	8	0	2	17	0,0136	where	<a href="#">Lewis &amp; Short</a> , <a href="#">Elem. Lewis</a>
	facio	2	2	2	19	0,0044	to make, construct, fashion, frame, build, erect, produce, compose	<a href="#">Lewis &amp; Short</a> , <a href="#">Elem. Lewis</a>
	philosophia	2	2	2	21	0,0604	philosophy	<a href="#">Lewis &amp; Short</a> , <a href="#">Elem. Lewis</a>
	etiam	2	2	2	23	0,0108	now too, yet, as yet, even yet, still, even now	<a href="#">Lewis &amp; Short</a> , <a href="#">Elem. Lewis</a>
10	is	2	2	2	25	0,009	he, she, it, the one mentioned	<a href="#">Lewis &amp; Short</a> , <a href="#">Elem. Lewis</a>
	alter	3	1	1,5	26,5	0,0154	one, another, the one, the other	<a href="#">Lewis &amp; Short</a> , <a href="#">Elem. Lewis</a>
	arbitror	1	1	1	27,5	0,0213	to testify on information and belief, depose to one's best knowledge	<a href="#">Lewis &amp; Short</a> , <a href="#">Elem. Lewis</a>
	semper	1	1	1	28,5	0,0039	ever, always, at all times, continually, perpetually, forever	<a href="#">Lewis &amp; Short</a> , <a href="#">Elem. Lewis</a>
	abundo	1	1	1	29,5	0,0201	to overflow, stream over, of a river or lake:	<a href="#">Lewis &amp; Short</a> , <a href="#">Elem. Lewis</a>
	augeo	1	1	1	30,5	0,009	to increase, augment, enlarge, spread, extend	<a href="#">Lewis &amp; Short</a> , <a href="#">Elem. Lewis</a>
	oportet	1	1	1	31,5	0,0177	it is necessary, is proper, is becoming, behooves	<a href="#">Lewis &amp; Short</a> , <a href="#">Elem. Lewis</a>
	exemplum	1	1	1	32,5	0,0107	a sample, specimen	<a href="#">Lewis &amp; Short</a> , <a href="#">Elem. Lewis</a>

**Refine Display** hide

Sort by:

Alphabetical Order

Max Frequency

Min Frequency

Weighted Frequency

Key Term Score

Show:

top 25 percent

top 50 percent

top 75 percent

all words

top

percent

Output:

Table

XML

**Display Preferences** hide

Greek Display:

Arabic Display:

View by Default:

Browse Bar:

Sie können zudem im rechts erscheinenden Kasten angeben, ob die Vokabelliste in alphabetischer Ordnung aufgeführt werden soll, nach dem Häufigkeitsgrad der Vokabeln, nach der Wichtigkeit für die Lektüre oder nach Schlüsselbegriffen. Sie können ferner zwischen den wichtigsten 25%, 50%, 75% und allen Wörtern wählen oder selbst einen Prozentsatz Ihrer Wahl bestimmen und Ihr bevorzugtes Ausgabeformat und -font wählen (als Tabelle oder im XML-Format).

**Refine Display** hide

Sort by

Alphabetical Order

Max Frequency

Min Frequency

Weighted Frequency

Key Term Score

Show

top 25 percent

top 50 percent

top 75 percent

all words

top

percent

Output

Table

XML

**Display Preferences**

Greek Display:

Arabic Display:

View by Default:

Browse Bar:

### Schritt 8:

Unter dem „Vocabulary Tool“ befindet sich eine Eingabemaske („Search“). Die damit mögliche Recherche erstreckt sich lediglich auf den jeweiligen Text und ist so eingestellt, dass in der Sprache des Originaltextes gesucht werden sollte. D.h. wenn Sie einen lateinischen Text lesen, erfolgt die Suche automatisch auch auf Latein. Sie können sowohl nach flektierten als auch nach exakten Formen suchen.

Um in einer anderen Sprache zu suchen oder Ihre Suche weiter anzupassen, folgen Sie dem Link „More search options“.

M. Tullius Cicero, *De Officiis*  
Walter Miller, Ed.

Home Collections/Texts Perseus Catalog Research Grants Open Source About Help

book: section:

**This text is part of:**  
Greek and Roman Materials  
Latin Texts  
Latin Prose  
Cicero

**Search the Perseus Catalog for:**  
Editions/Translations  
Author Group

**View text chunked by:**  
book : section

**Table of Contents:**  
LIBER PRIMUS  
section 1  
section 2  
section 3  
section 4

Cic. Off. 1.1

Click on a word to bring up parses, dictionary entries, and frequency statistics

1. Quamquam te, Marce fili, annum iam audientem Cratippum, idque Athenis, abundare oportet praeceptis institutisque philosophiae propter summam et doctoris auctoritatem et urbis, quorum alter te scientia augere potest, altera exemplis, tamen, ut ipse ad meam utilitatem semper cum Graecis Latina coniunxi neque id in philosophia solum, sed etiam in dicendi exercitatione feci, idem tibi censeo faciendum, ut par sis in utriusque orationis facultate. Quam quidem ad rem nos, ut videmur, magnum attulimus adiumentum hominibus nostris, ut non modo Graecarum litterarum rudes, sed etiam docti aliquantum se arbitrentur adeptos et ad dicendum et ad iudicandum.

M. Tullius Cicero. *De Officiis*. With An English Translation. Walter Miller. Cambridge. Harvard University Press; Cambridge, Mass., London, England. 1913.

The Annenberg CPB/Project provided support for entering this text.

**Notes (Walter Miller, 1913)** [focus load](#)

**Introduction (Walter Miller, 1913)** [focus load](#)

**English (Walter Miller, 1913)** [focus load](#)

**References (73 total)** [show](#)

**Vocabulary Tool** [show](#)

**Search** [hide](#)

Searching in Latin. [More search options](#)

Limit Search to:

*De Officiis* (this document)

Search for all inflected forms (search for "amo" returns "amo", "amas", "amat", etc.)

Search for exact forms only

**Stable Identifiers** [show](#)

**Display Preferences** [show](#)

Um in einer anderen Sprache zu suchen oder Ihre Suche weiter anzupassen, folgen Sie dem Link „More search options“ unterhalb des Suchfeldes.

Perseus Search Tools

Home Collections/Texts Perseus Catalog Research Grants Open Source About Help

General Search Tools

**Search the collections** [hide](#)

Search all text in the Perseus Digital Library using a specific language. This search will also return links to entries in language dictionaries (Lewis & Short, LSJ, Buckwalter, etc.)

Currently searching the following text: M. Tullius Cicero, *De Officiis* (Latin)

Search in Latin

containing *all* of the words

Search for all possible forms

containing the *exact phrase*

containing *at least one* of the words

Search for all possible forms

*without* the words

Search for all possible forms

**English-to-[Language] lookup** [show](#)

**Dictionary Entry Lookup** [show](#)

**Art & Archaeology Search** [show](#)

**How to enter text in Greek:**

Greek	α β γ δ ε ζ η θ ι κ λ μ ν ξ ο π ρ σ τ υ φ χ ψ ω
Beta Code	a b g d e z h i k l m n o p r s t u f x y w
	á â ã ä å æ ç è é ê ë ì í î ï ð ñ ò ó ô õ ö use * for
a/ a/	a= a) a(/ a/) a(\ a) a(- a a/ a)= capital letter

Hom. Il. 1.1.1 μῆνιν ἄειδε θεὰ Πηληϊάδεω Ἀχιλῆος  
mh=nin a)/eide qea\ \*phlihi+a/dew \*)axilh=us

**Word Study Tool** [hide](#)

Get Info for  in Greek

**Vocabulary Tool** [link](#)



## Schritt 10:

Schlagen Sie das Wort für eine genauere Erläuterung in einem der verlinkten Wörterbücher nach.



### Latin Word Study Tool

Home	Collections/Texts	Perseus Catalog	Research	Grants	Open Source	About
<b>auctoritas</b> origination, production (Show lexicon entry in <a href="#">Lewis &amp; Short</a> Elem. Lewis) (search)						
auctoritatem noun sg fem acc						
Word Frequency Statistics ( <a href="#">more statistics</a> )						
Words in Corpus	Max	Max/10k	Min	Min/10k	Corpus Name	
34,225	16	4,675	16	4,675	M. Tullius Cicero, <a href="#">De Officiis</a>	

XML

[View this entry in a new window / back to top](#)

**auctōritas** (not **autōr-** nor **authōr-**), ātis, f. auctor, acc. to the different signiff. of that word,

**I. [select]** In gen., *a producing, production, invention, cause* (very rare; "syn.: auctoramentum, sententia, iudicium, consilium, vis, pondus, favor, gratia): quod si exquiratur usque ab stirpe auctoritas (sc. rumoris)," *originator, inventor*, Plaut. Trin. 1, 2, 180: "ejus facti qui sint principes et inventores, qui denique auctoritatis ejus et inventionis comprobatores," Cic. Inv. 1, 28, 43: "utrum poëtae Stoicos depravārint, an Stoici poëtis dederint auctoritatem, non facile dixerim," id. N. D. 3, 38, 91.—

**II. [select]** Esp.,

**A. [select]** *A view, opinion, judgment*: "errat vehementer, si quis in orationibus nostris auctoritates nostras consignatas se habere arbitratur," Cic. Clu. 50, 139: "reliquum est, ut de Q. Catuli auctoritate et sententiā dicendum esse videatur," id. Imp. Pomp. 20; 22: "Mihi quidem ex animo eximi non potest, esse deos, id tamen ipsum, quod mihi persuasum est auctoritate majorum, cur ita sit, nihil tu me doces," id. N. D. 3, 3, 7: "plus apud me antiquorum auctoritas valet," id. Lael. 4, 13.—

**B. [select]** *Counsel, advice, persuasion, encouragement* to something (esp. if made with energy and sustained by the authority and influence of the counsellor; cf. "auctor, I. C.): auctoritatem defugere," Plaut. Poen. 1, 1, 19: "Jubeo, cogo atque impero. Numquam defugiam auctoritatem,"

## Schritt 11:

Daneben erhalten Sie die „Word Frequency Statistics“ des Wortes im jeweiligen Text. Dieser können Sie im vorliegenden Beispiel entnehmen, dass in Ciceros *De Officiis* insgesamt 34.225 Wörter vorkommen, wobei *auctoritas* in all seinen Flexionsformen insgesamt nur 16-mal auftritt.



### Latin Word Study Tool

Home	Collections/Texts	Perseus Catalog	Research	Grants	Open Source	About
<b>auctoritas</b> origination, production (Show lexicon entry in <a href="#">Lewis &amp; Short</a> Elem. Lewis) (search)						
auctoritatem noun sg fem acc						
Word Frequency Statistics ( <a href="#">more statistics</a> )						
Words in Corpus	Max	Max/10k	Min	Min/10k	Corpus Name	
34,225	16	4,675	16	4,675	M. Tullius Cicero, <a href="#">De Officiis</a>	

## Schritt 12:

Klicken Sie auf den Link „14 more“, um alle weiteren Textstellen einzusehen, an denen *auctoritas* in *De officiis* vorkommt.



### Search Results

[Home](#) [Collections/Texts](#) [Perseus Catalog](#) [Research](#) [Grants](#) [Open Source](#) [About](#)

Currently searching the following texts in Latin:

- M. Tullius Cicero, *De Officiis* (ed. Walter Miller)

Showing **1 - 1** of **1** document results in **Latin**.

#### M. Tullius Cicero, *De Officiis*

[More\(14\)](#)

(Latin) ([English](#), ed. Walter Miller)

[book 1, section 1](#): ... Athenis, abundare oportet praeceptis institutisque philosophiae propter summam et doctoris [auctoritatem](#) et urbis, quorum alter te scientia augere potest, altera



### Search Results

[Home](#) [Collections/Texts](#) [Perseus Catalog](#) [Research](#) [Grants](#) [Open Source](#) [About](#)

Currently searching the following texts in Latin:

- M. Tullius Cicero, *De Officiis* (ed. Walter Miller)

Showing **1 - 1** of **1** document results in **Latin**.

#### M. Tullius Cicero, *De Officiis*

[Less](#)

(Latin) ([English](#), ed. Walter Miller)

[book 1, section 1](#): ... Athenis, abundare oportet praeceptis institutisque philosophiae propter summam et doctoris [auctoritatem](#) et urbis, quorum alter te scientia augere potest, altera

[book 1, section 4](#): ... ordiri maxime volui, quod et aetati tuae esset aptissimum et [auctoritati](#) meae. Nam cum multa sint in philosophia et gravia

[book 1, section 37](#): ... status dies cum hoste, itemque: adversus hostem aeterna [auctoritas](#). Quid ad hanc mansuetudinem addi potest, eum, quicum

[book 1, section 79](#): ... M. Catonis bellum tertium Punicum, in quo etiam mortui valuit [auctoritas](#).

[book 1, section 91](#): ... est utendum consilio amicorum iisque maior etiam quam ante tribuenda [auctoritas](#). Isdemque temporibus cavendum est, ne assentatoribus patefaciamus auris neve

[book 1, section 108](#): ... Graeci nominarunt, Socratem accepimus, contra Pythagoram et Periclem summam [auctoritatem](#) consecutos sine ulla hilaritate. Callidum Hannibalem ex Poenorum, ex

[book 1, section 122](#): ... vereri exque iis deligere optimos et probatissimos, quorum consilio atque [auctoritate](#) nitatur; ineuntis enim aetatis inscitia senum constituenda et regenda

[book 2, section 2](#): ... autem dominatu unius omnia tenerentur neque esset usquam consilio aut [auctoritati](#) locus, socios denique tuendae rei publicae, summos viros, amissem,

[book 2, section 10](#): Summa quidem [auctoritate](#) philosophi severe sane atque honeste haec tria genera confusa

[book 2, section 34](#): ... iustitia plus pollet, quippe cum ea sine prudentia satis habeat [auctoritatis](#), prudentia sine iustitia nihil valet ad faciendam fidem. Quo

[book 3, section 6](#): ... artium sis profectus, inanem redire turpissimum est dedecorantem et urbis [auctoritatem](#) et magistri. Quare, quantum coniti animo potes, quantum labore

[book 3, section 100](#): ... et bonos duces, se iam confectum senectute. Cuius cum valuisset [auctoritas](#), captivi retenti sunt, ipse Carthaginem rediit, neque eum caritas

[book 3, section 105](#): ... non summum malum, sed ne malum quidem esse maxima [auctoritate](#) philosophi affirmant. Quorum quidem testem non mediocrem, sed haud

[book 3, section 109](#): ... Nurnicius, Q. Maellius, qui tum tribuni pl. erant, quod eorum [auctoritate](#) pax erat facta, dediti sunt, ut pax Samnitium repudiaretur;... annis post C. Mancinus, qui, ut Numantinis, quibuscum sine senatus [auctoritate](#) foedus fecerat, dederetur, rogationem suasit ear, quam L. ... valuit quam honestas, apud superiores





### Schritt 3:

Wählen Sie eines der aufgeführten Wörterbücher aus, um eine komplette Definition des Wortes zu erhalten.

Die Perseus Digital Library bietet folgende lateinische Wörterbücher an:

- **Lewis & Short** – „A Latin Dictionary by C. T. Lewis and C. Short“
- **Elem. Lewis** – „Elementary Latin Dictionary by C. T. Lewis“

Griechische Wörterbücher:

- **LSJ** – „A Greek-English Lexicon by Liddell, Scott and Jones“
- **Middle Liddell** – „An Intermediate Greek-English Lexicon by Liddell and Scott“
- **Autenrieth** – „A Homeric Dictionary by Georg Autenrieth“
- **Slater** – „Lexicon to Pindar by William J. Slater“



### Latin Word Study Tool

Home	Collections/Texts	Perseus Catalog	Research	Grants	Open Source	About	Help
<b>malus</b> <span style="float: right;">bad, not good</span>							
(Show lexicon entry in <a href="#">Lewis &amp; Short</a> <a href="#">Elem. Lewis</a> ) ( <a href="#">search</a> )							
malus		adj sg masc nom					
malus		noun sg masc nom					
<a href="#">Word frequency statistics</a>							
<b>malus2</b> <span style="float: right;">an apple-tree</span>							
(Show lexicon entry in <a href="#">Lewis &amp; Short</a> <a href="#">Elem. Lewis</a> ) ( <a href="#">search</a> )							
malus		noun sg fem nom					
malus		adj sg masc nom					
malus		noun sg masc nom					
<a href="#">Word frequency statistics</a>							
<b>malus3</b> <span style="float: right;">an upright pole, beam, mast</span>							
(Show lexicon entry in <a href="#">Lewis &amp; Short</a> <a href="#">Elem. Lewis</a> ) ( <a href="#">search</a> )							
malus		adj sg masc nom					
malus		noun sg masc nom					
<a href="#">Word frequency statistics</a>							

[XML](#)

[View this entry in a new window](#) / [back to top](#)

**mālus**, i, m. by some referred to root mac-; Gr. μακρός; Lat. magnus; but perh. the same word with 2. malus,

I. an upright mast, pole, or beam.

I. In gen.: “malos exaequantem altitudinem jugi surrexit,” *Front. Strat.* 3, 8, 3.—

II. Esp.

A. A mast of a ship: “ut si qui gubernatorem in navigando agere nihil dicant, cum alii malos scandant, etc.,” *Cic. Sen.* 6, 17: “malum erigi, vela fieri imperavit,” *Cic. Verr.* 2, 5, 34, § 88: “attolli malos,” *Verg. A.* 5, 829: “malo suspendit ab alto,” *id. ib.* 5, 489: “saucius,” *injured*, *Hor. C.* 1, 14, 5.—

B. A standard or pole, to which the awnings spread over the theatre were attached, *Lucret.* 6, 110; *Liv.* 39, 7, 8.—

C. The beam in the middle of a wine-press, *Plin.* 18, 31, 74, § 317.—

D. The corner beams of a tower: “turrium mali,” *Caes. B. G.* 7, 22, 4.

## I) Vocabulary Tool

Das Perseus **Vocabulary Tool** wurde entwickelt, um seinen Benutzer\*innen die Möglichkeit zu geben, den Wortschatz der nicht-englischen Texte in der Perseus Digital Library zu erkunden. Sie können hierbei eine Reihe an Texten oder Textabschnitten wählen und eine Liste aller Wörter erstellen, die in dieser Auswahl vorkommen.

### Schritt 1:

Wenn Sie eine **Vokabelliste zu einer Werkpassage** erstellen wollen, öffnen Sie diese Passage in der Leseansicht und nutzen Sie das dortige Vocabulary Tool wie bei Schritt 7 von „Greek and Roman materials“ beschrieben.

### Schritt 2:

Wenn Sie eine **Vokabelliste zu einem oder mehreren vollständigen Werken** erstellen wollen, müssen Sie zur Vocabulary Tool page gehen. Den Link dorthin finden Sie unter dem Word Study Tool: Klicken Sie einfach auf „link“.

### Schritt 3:

Es steht Ihnen dort eine Liste zur Auswahl, in der alle Werke einer bestimmten Sprache (Griechisch, Latein, Arabisch oder Altnordisch) in der Perseus-Sammlung angegeben werden. Stellen Sie Ihre gewünschte Sprache ein und klicken Sie anschließend auf „Show all“.

Wählen Sie im Anschluss die Werke aus, zu denen Sie eine Vokabelliste erstellen wollen, indem Sie die Titel innerhalb der Liste markieren. Halten Sie die Strg-Taste gedrückt, falls Sie mehrere Werke auswählen wollen.

The screenshot shows the Perseus web interface. At the top is a navigation bar with links: Home, Collections/Texts, Perseus Catalog, Research, Grants, Open Source, About, and Help. Below this, there is a dropdown menu set to 'Latin' and a 'Show all' button. A section titled 'Select one or more works:' contains a list of 17 works by M. Tullius Cicero, each with a blue selection bar. Below the list are three control panels: 'Sort by' with radio buttons for Alphabetical Order, Max Frequency, Min Frequency, Weighted Frequency (selected), and Key Term Score; 'Show' with radio buttons for top 25 percent, top 50 percent (selected), top 75 percent, all words, and top [input] percent; and 'Output' with radio buttons for Table (selected) and XML. A 'Show vocabulary' button is at the bottom left.

#### Schritt 4:

Wählen Sie nun aus, nach welcher Reihenfolge Sie die Liste sortieren wollen. Nutzen Sie dabei „Alphabetical Order“, um eine nach dem Alphabet sortierte Liste zu erstellen. Wenn Sie hingegen eine Liste erstellen wollen, welche die häufigsten Wörter eines Textes enthält, können Sie „Max Frequency“ oder „Weighted Frequency“ wählen. Mit „Key Term Score“ erhalten Sie eine Auflistung der Wörter, die relativ häufig im ausgewählten Text vorkommen, aber selten in anderen Perseus-Texten.

This screenshot is identical to the previous one, but with a red rectangular box highlighting the 'Sort by' panel. In this panel, the 'Weighted Frequency' radio button is selected, while 'Alphabetical Order' is the first option in the list.

## Schritt 5:

Stellen Sie anschließend ein, welchen Anteil der im Text vorkommenden Wörter die Liste umfassen und in welchem Format sie ausgegeben werden soll, und klicken Sie anschließend auf „Show vocabulary“.

Home Collections/Texts Perseus Catalog Research Grants Open Source About Help

Show documents in **Latin** Show all

Select one or more works:

- M. Tullius Cicero, de Finibus Bonorum et Malorum (ed. Th. Schiche)
- M. Tullius Cicero, De Inventione (ed. Eduard Stroebel)
- M. Tullius Cicero, De Legibus (ed. G. de Plinval, Georges de Plinval)**
- M. Tullius Cicero, de Natura Deorum (ed. O. Plasberg)
- M. Tullius Cicero, De Officiis (ed. Walter Miller)
- M. Tullius Cicero, De Officiis: apparatus criticus (ed. Walter Miller)
- M. Tullius Cicero, De Optimo Genere Oratorum (ed. A. S. Wilkins)
- M. Tullius Cicero, De Oratore (ed. A. S. Wilkins)
- M. Tullius Cicero, De Partitione Oratoria (ed. A. S. Wilkins)
- M. Tullius Cicero, De Republica (ed. C. F. W. Mueller)**
- M. Tullius Cicero, De Senectute (ed. William Armistead Falconer)
- M. Tullius Cicero, Epistulae ad Familiares (ed. L. C. Purser)
- M. Tullius Cicero, Letters to and from Brutus (ed. L. C. Purser)
- M. Tullius Cicero, Letters to and from Quintus (ed. L. C. Purser)
- M. Tullius Cicero, Letters to Atticus (ed. L. C. Purser)
- M. Tullius Cicero, Lucullus (ed. O. Plasberg)

Sort by:

- Alphabetical Order
- Max Frequency
- Min Frequency
- Weighted Frequency
- Key Term Score

Show:

- top 25 percent
- top 50 percent
- top 75 percent
- all words
- top  percent

Output:

- Table
- XML

Show vocabulary

Anhand Ihrer Auswahl wird nun die Vokabelliste erstellt. Über dieser werden Ihnen mehrere Zahlen angezeigt. Darunter befindet sich u.a. der Wert der „**Vocabulary density**“. Dieser gibt das Verhältnis zwischen der Gesamtzahl der Wörter und der Anzahl der „einzigartigen“ Wörter in Ihrer Auswahl an und soll den Nutzer\*innen helfen, den Grad der Komplexität des Vokabulars zu verstehen: Ein Werk mit komplexerem Vokabular enthält mehr „einzigartige“ Wörter, ein Werk mit einfacherem Vokabular weniger. Ist die Vokabeldichte klein, ist der Wortschatz komplexer. Je größer die Zahl, desto einfacher wird der Text.



Latin Vocabulary Tool

Search  
 ("Agamemnon", "Hom. Od. 9.1", "denarius")  
 All Search Options [view abbreviations]

Home Collections/Texts Perseus Catalog Research Grants Open Source About Help

Total word count	Unique word count	Vocabulary density	Words occurring only once
75,378	6,420	11,741	1,138

Showing frequencies for:

M. Tullius Cicero, *De Legibus* (ed. G. de Plinval, Georges de Plinval)  
 M. Tullius Cicero, *De Officiis* (ed. Walter Miller)  
 M. Tullius Cicero, *De Republica* (ed. C. F. W. Mueller)

Count	Word	Max. Freq.	Min. Freq.	This Word	Total	Key Term Score	Definition	Lexicon Entries
	sum	5,960	1,312	2445,7	2445,7	0,0952	to be, exist, live	Lewis & Short, Elem. Lewis
	et	2,091	2,091	2091	4536,7	0,0262	and	Lewis & Short, Elem. Lewis
	is	3,018	787	1165,85	5702,55	0,4619	he, she, it, the one mentioned	Lewis & Short, Elem. Lewis
	edo	4,492	0	1118,92	6821,47	0,1482	to eat, consume	Lewis & Short, Elem. Lewis
	qui	16,552	1	982,06	7803,52	0,2289	in what manner? how? whereby? by what means? why?	Lewis & Short, Elem. Lewis
	qui	14,829	0	933,22	8736,74	0,2365	who? which? what? what kind of a?	Lewis & Short, Elem. Lewis
	quis	10,610	0	722,58	9459,33	0,1752	any one, anybody, anything, some one, somebody, something	Lewis & Short, Elem. Lewis
	quis	10,610	0	722,58	10181,91	0,1752	who? which one?	Lewis & Short, Elem. Lewis
	ad	639	639	639	10820,91	0,034	to, toward	Lewis & Short, Elem. Lewis

Refine Display hide

Show documents in **Latin** Show all

Select one or more works:

- M. Tullius Cicero, de Finibus Bonorum et Malorum (ed. Th. Schiche)
- Chaula, Tommaso Chiaromonte, saec. XIV - XV, bellum Parthicum, bellum Parthicum Parth, bellum Parthi
- Chaula, Tommaso Chiaromonte, saec. XIV - XV, bellum Parthicum, bellum Parthicum Parth, bellum Parthi
- Chaula, Tommaso Chiaromonte, saec. XIV - XV, bellum Parthicum, bellum Parthicum Parth, bellum Parthi
- Chaula, Tommaso Chiaromonte, saec. XIV - XV, bellum Parthicum, bellum Parthicum Parth, bellum Parthi
- Chaula, Tommaso Chiaromonte, saec. XIV - XV, bellum Parthicum, bellum Parthicum Parth, bellum Parthi
- Chaula, Tommaso Chiaromonte, saec. XIV - XV, bellum Parthicum, bellum Parthicum Parth, bellum Parthi
- Chaula, Tommaso Chiaromonte, saec. XIV - XV, bellum Parthicum, bellum Parthicum Parth, bellum Parthi
- M. Tullius Cicero, Academia (ed. O. Plasberg)
- M. Tullius Cicero, Brutus (ed. A. S. Wilkins)
- M. Tullius Cicero, De Amicitia (ed. William Armistead Falconer)
- M. Tullius Cicero, De Divinatione (ed. C. F. W. Müller)
- M. Tullius Cicero, De Divinatione (ed. William Armistead Falconer)
- M. Tullius Cicero, De Fato (ed. C. F. W. Müller)
- M. Tullius Cicero, de Finibus Bonorum et Malorum (ed. Th. Schiche)
- M. Tullius Cicero, De Inventione (ed. Eduard Stroebel)
- M. Tullius Cicero, De Legibus (ed. G. de Plinval, Georges de Plinval)

Sort by:

- Alphabetical Order
- Max Frequency
- Min Frequency
- Weighted Frequency
- Key Term Score

Show:

- top 25 percent
- top 50 percent
- top 75 percent
- all words
- top  percent

Output:

- Table
- XML

Show vocabulary

Display Preferences hide

Greek Display: **Unicode (precombined)**

Arabic Display: **Unicode**

View by Default: **Translation**

Browse Bar: **Show by default**

Update Preferences



## Schritt 2:

Bei der Erstellung Ihre Sucheingabe können Sie entscheiden, ob Sie nach einem Wort oder einer Phrase suchen wollen und dabei bestimmte Wörter ein- oder ausschließen möchten. Sollten Sie nach allen Formen eines flektierten Wortes suchen wollen, müssen Sie zusätzlich ein Häkchen bei der Rubrik „**Search for all possible forms**“ unterhalb des jeweiligen Eingabefeldes setzen. Klicken Sie im Anschluss auf „Search“.

### General Search Tools

**Search the collections** [hide](#)

Search all text in the Perseus Digital Library using a specific language. This search will also return links to entries in language dictionaries (Lewis & Short, LSJ, Buckwalter, etc.)

Search in

containing *all* of the words   
 Search for all possible forms

containing the *exact phrase*

containing *at least one* of the words   
 Search for all possible forms

*without* the words   
 Search for all possible forms

[Clear this search](#)

Limit Search to:  
 Greek and Roman Materials  
 Arabic Materials  
 Germanic Materials  
 19th-Century American  
 Renaissance Materials  
 Richmond Times Dispatch  
 Humanist and Renaissance Italian Poetry in Latin

Ihnen werden nun alle lateinischen Textstellen angezeigt, in denen die gesuchte Wortverbindung vorkommt. Der Suchbegriff wird dabei vom Programm farblich hervorgehoben, damit er in den erscheinenden Zitaten schneller zu identifizieren ist.

Showing **1 - 10** of **61** document results in **Latin**.

1 2 3 4 5 6 ... ▶▶

#### **M. Tullius Cicero, *Philippics* (ed. Albert Clark, Albert Curtis Clark)**

(Latin) (English, ed. C. D. Yonge)

text Phil., speech 11, chapter 2: ... rem, patres conscripti, quamquam hortatore non egetis—ipsi enim vestra **sponte** exarsistis ad libertatis recuperandae cupiditatem— tamen eo maiore animo

#### **Maurus Servius Honoratus, *Commentary on the Aeneid of Vergil***

[More\(13\)](#)

(Latin)

book 1, commline 28: ... perituram et civitatem et regnum Troianum, cum de monte Metios **sponte** fuisset saxum elapsum: quod cum evenisset, postea Ilium esse

#### **P. Vergilius Maro, *Aeneid* (ed. J. B. Greenough)**

(Latin) (English, ed. John Dryden) (English, ed. Theodore C. Williams)

book 11, card 794: ... Simul his dictis linquebat habenas, ad terram non **sponte** fluens. Tum frigida toto paulatim exsolvit se corpore

### Schritt 3:

Eine weitere Suchmöglichkeit stellt das Tool **English to [Language] Lookup** dar, welches sich bei den General Search Tools unterhalb der Collection Search befindet. Gehen Sie dazu wieder auf die Seite wie in Schritt 1 und klicken Sie auf „hide“ für „Search the Collections“ und auf „show“ für das „English to [Language] Lookup.



Perseus Search Tools

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General Search Tools

**Search the collections** [hide](#)

Search all text in the Perseus Digital Library using a specific language. This search will also return links to entries in language dictionaries (Lewis & Short, LSJ, Buckwalter, etc.)

Search in

containing *all* of the words

Search for all possible forms

containing the *exact phrase*

containing *at least one* of the words

Search for all possible forms

without the words

Search for all possible forms

[Clear this search](#)

Limit Search to:

- Greek and Roman Materials
- Arabic Materials
- Germanic Materials
- 19th-Century American
- Renaissance Materials
- Richmond Times Dispatch
- Humanist and Renaissance Italian Poetry in Latin

**English-to-[Language] lookup** [show](#)

**Dictionary Entry Lookup** [show](#)

**Art & Archaeology Search** [show](#)

Named Entity Search Tools

**Search places** [show](#)

Dieses Tool hilft bei der Übersetzung vom Englischen in eine der angebotenen Sprachen, ist aber kein Übersetzungs-werkzeug im eigentlichen Sinne. Anstelle einer Übersetzung durchsucht dieses Tool die englischen Definitionen und Glossen der bei Perseus enthaltenen Wörterbücher. Eine Suche nach „love“ in lateinischen Wörterbüchern liefert also viele Einträge, die einen direkten Bezug haben können, aber nicht müssen. Stellen Sie zunächst ein, worum es sich bei den zu suchenden Wörtern handeln und welche Sprache die zu durchsuchenden Wörterbücher haben sollen.



Perseus Search Tools

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General Search Tools

**Search the collections** [show](#)

**English-to-[Language] lookup** [hide](#)

Find Greek, Latin, Arabic, etc words based on the English definitions in their dictionary entries. (Enter "spirit" to find *animus, genius, spiritus*, etc.)

Search for  in  dictionary definitions

**Dictionary** [show](#)

How to enter text in Greek:

Greek	α β γ δ ε ζ η θ ι κ λ μ ν ξ ο π ρ σ τ υ φ χ ψ ω
Beta Code	a b g d e z h q i k l m n o p r s t u f x y w
	ά ά ά ά ά ά ά ά ά ά ά ά use * for
	a/ a/ a= a) a( a/ a/) a( a)= a(= a) a/ a)= capital letter

Hom. II. 1.1 μῆνιν αἰεὶ θεᾶ Πηληϊάδεω Ἀχιλῆος  
mh=nin a)/eide qea \ \*phlhi+a/ dew \*)axilh=os

**Word Study Tool** [hide](#)

Get Info for  in

**Vocabulary Tool** [link](#)

#### Schritt 4:

Geben Sie Ihren Suchbegriff ein und klicken Sie auf „Search“.

### General Search Tools

Search the collections

[show](#)

English-to-[Language] lookup

[hide](#)

Find Greek, Latin, Arabic, etc words based on the English definitions in their dictionary entries. (Enter "spirit" to find *animus, genius, spiritus*, etc.)

Search for  in  in  dictionary definitions

Dictionary Entry Lookup

[show](#)

Ihnen werden nun alphabetisch sortiert alle Wörterbucheinträge, welche die entsprechende englische Definition enthalten, aufgelistet.

[Home](#) [Collections/Texts](#) [Perseus Catalog](#) [Research](#) [Grants](#) [Open Source](#) [About](#)

Your search returned 191 matching entries.

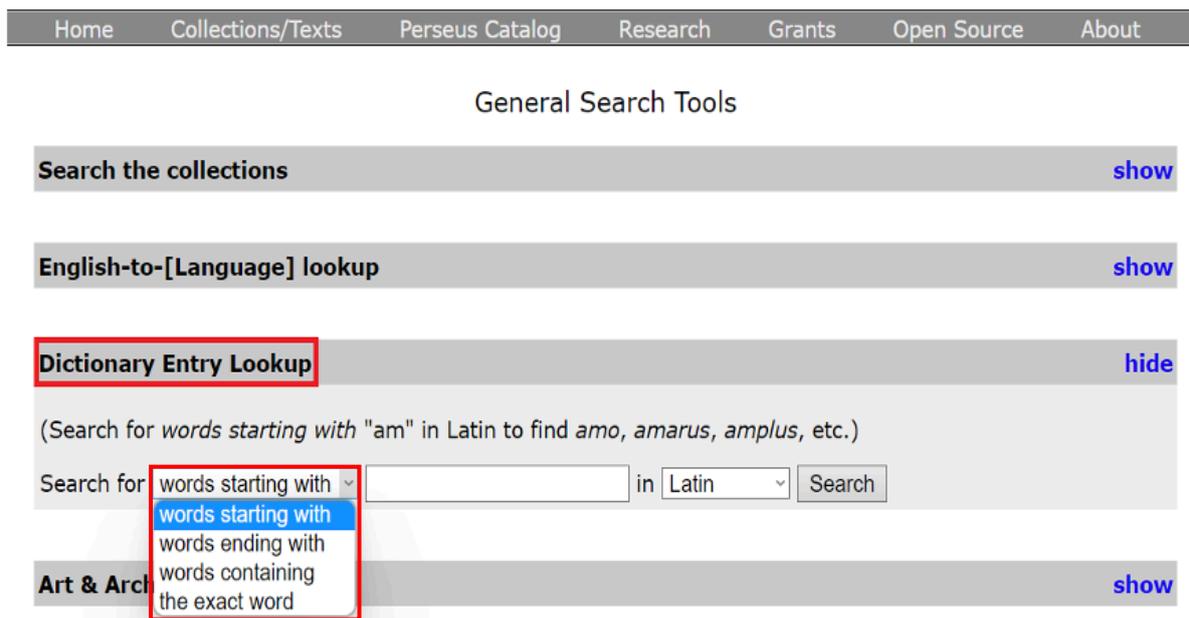
1 2 3 4 ▶▶

Headword	Dictionaries	Max. Inst.	Min. Inst.	# Documents	Short Definition
abeo	<a href="#">Lewis &amp; Short, Elem. Lewis</a>	4.130	3.692	643	to go from, go away, go off, go forth, go, depart:
aberro	<a href="#">Lewis &amp; Short, Elem. Lewis</a>	88	88	54	to wander out of the way, lose the way, go astray:
abito	<a href="#">Lewis &amp; Short</a>	170	2	61	to go away
abscedo	<a href="#">Lewis &amp; Short, Elem. Lewis</a>	602	430	148	to give way, go off, move away, retire, withdraw, depart:
absisto	<a href="#">Lewis &amp; Short, Elem. Lewis</a>	183	183	77	to withdraw from, depart, go away:
accedo	<a href="#">Lewis &amp; Short, Elem. Lewis</a>	3.438	3.154	490	to go to, come to, come near, draw near, approach, enter:
addormisco	<a href="#">Lewis &amp; Short</a>	2	2	2	to go to sleep
adito	<a href="#">Lewis &amp; Short</a>	101	2	24	to go to
admeo	<a href="#">Lewis &amp; Short</a>	6	6	6	to go to
admigro	<a href="#">Lewis &amp; Short</a>	1	1	1	to go to
admitto	<a href="#">Lewis &amp; Short, Elem. Lewis</a>	1.547	792	337	to send to, let go, let loose, let come, admit, give access:

### Schritt 5:

Das **Dictionary Entry Lookup** durchsucht dagegen lediglich die Einträge der bei Perseus enthaltenen Wörterbücher. Begriffe in den Wörterbüchern, die nicht als Einträge gekennzeichnet sind, werden nicht gefunden. Dieses Werkzeug ist hilfreich, wenn Sie alle Wörterbucheinträge einer bestimmten Buchstabenkombination (insbesondere die Anfangsbuchstaben) durchsuchen möchten.

Stellen Sie wie beim English to [Language] Lookup Tool zunächst ein, worum es sich bei den zu suchenden Wörtern handeln und welche Sprache die zu durchsuchenden Einträge haben sollen.



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General Search Tools

**Search the collections** [show](#)

**English-to-[Language] lookup** [show](#)

**Dictionary Entry Lookup** [hide](#)

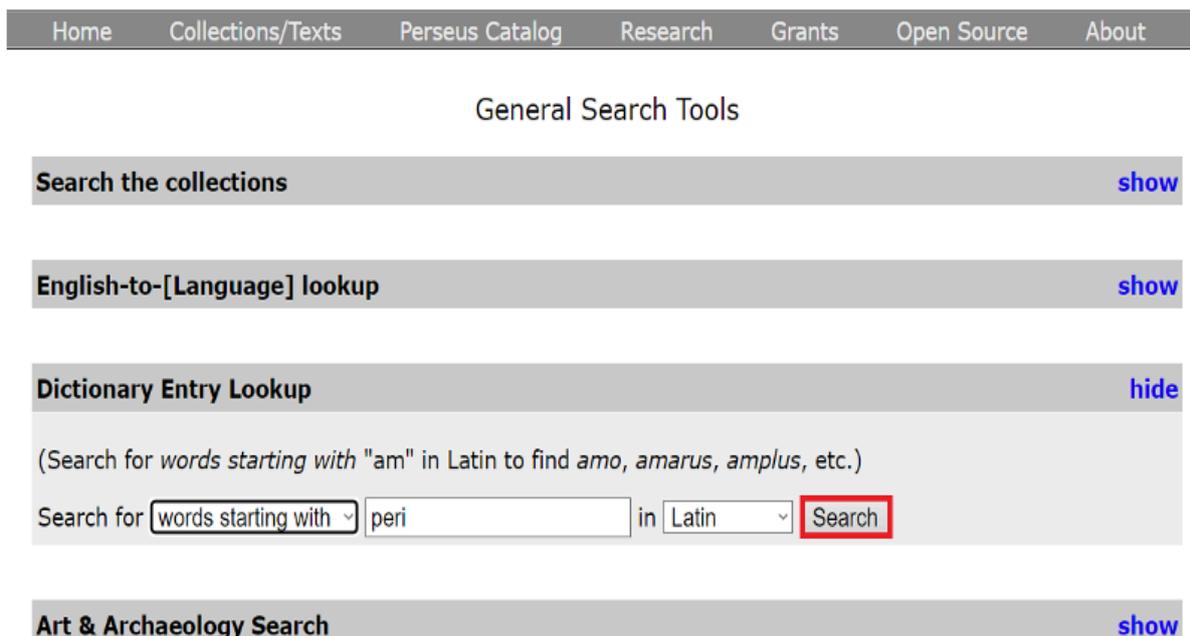
(Search for *words starting with "am"* in Latin to find *amo, amarus, amplus*, etc.)

Search for  in

**Art & Arch** [show](#)

### Schritt 6:

Geben Sie Ihren Suchbegriff ein und klicken Sie auf „Search“.



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General Search Tools

**Search the collections** [show](#)

**English-to-[Language] lookup** [show](#)

**Dictionary Entry Lookup** [hide](#)

(Search for *words starting with "am"* in Latin to find *amo, amarus, amplus*, etc.)

Search for   in

**Art & Archaeology Search** [show](#)

Ihnen werden nun alphabetisch sortiert alle passenden Einträge aufgelistet.



## Latin Dictionary Headword Search Results

[Home](#) [Collections/Texts](#) [Perseus Catalog](#) [Research](#) [Grants](#) [Open Source](#) [About](#)

Your search returned 106 results.

1 2 3 ▶▶▶

Lemma	Dictionaries	Max. Freq.	Min. Freq.	Short Definition
Perialogos	<a href="#">Lewis &amp; Short</a>	0	0	The Very Unreasonable
periambus	<a href="#">Lewis &amp; Short</a>	0	0	A metrical foot
Periander	<a href="#">Lewis &amp; Short</a>	7	7	son of Cypselus
periboetos	<a href="#">Lewis &amp; Short</a>	0	0	cried up
peribolus	<a href="#">Lewis &amp; Short</a>	3	3	the circuit
Peribomius	<a href="#">Lewis &amp; Short</a>	1	1	the name of a shameless person
pericarpum	<a href="#">Lewis &amp; Short</a>	1	1	a kind of bulbous plant
perichristarion	<a href="#">Lewis &amp; Short</a>	0	0	a kind of eye-salve
perichyte	<a href="#">Lewis &amp; Short</a>	0	0	a kind of gladiatorial combat
Pericles	<a href="#">Lewis &amp; Short</a>	716	38	a famous Athenian orator and statesman
periclitabundus	<a href="#">Lewis &amp; Short</a>	3	3	trying
periclitatio	<a href="#">Lewis &amp; Short</a> , <a href="#">Elem. Lewis</a>	1	1	a trial, experiment
periclitator	<a href="#">Lewis &amp; Short</a> , <a href="#">Elem. Lewis</a>	244	244	to try, prove, test, make trial of, put to the test
periclymenos	<a href="#">Lewis &amp; Short</a>	4	2	a climbing plant
Periclymenus	<a href="#">Lewis &amp; Short</a>	5	3	son of Neleus and brother of Nestor
pericope	<a href="#">Lewis &amp; Short</a>	0	0	a section
periculus	<a href="#">Lewis &amp; Short</a>	0	0	[unavailable]
periculose	<a href="#">Lewis &amp; Short</a> , <a href="#">Elem. Lewis</a>	0	0	dangerously, perilously, with risk
periculosus	<a href="#">Lewis &amp; Short</a> , <a href="#">Elem. Lewis</a>	489	489	dangerous, hazardous, perilous
periculum	<a href="#">Lewis &amp; Short</a> , <a href="#">Elem. Lewis</a>	4.930	4.252	a trial, experiment, attempt, test, proof, essay
peridoneus	<a href="#">Lewis &amp; Short</a> , <a href="#">Elem. Lewis</a>	4	4	very suitable, well adapted
Periegesis	<a href="#">Lewis &amp; Short</a>	0	0	a leading round
perileucos	<a href="#">Lewis &amp; Short</a>	2	2	a precious stone

### III) Named Entity Search Tools

#### Schritt 1:

Die Perseus Digital Library hat zudem drei Suchfunktionen erstellt, die es den Nutzer\*innen ermöglichen Orte, Personen und Daten zu finden, die in den Originaltexten vorkommen. Dies ist besonders nützlich, wenn die Eigennamen nicht eindeutig sind.

Wählen Sie die entsprechende Suchfunktion und geben Sie Ihren Suchbegriff ein. Klicken Sie anschließend auf „Browse“.

## Named Entity Search Tools

**Search places** [hide](#)

Search for places:

Enter the name of a place, like "Springfield" or "Athens", to find all locations matching the name, or enter a state ("Illinois") or country ("Canada") to find all places within that state or nation. You may also enter more than one of these to narrow your search ("Athens, Greece" or "Springfield, Illinois, United States").

Note that abbreviations ("USA", "Ill.") do *not* work at present--please stick to full names!

**Search people** [hide](#)

Search for a person:

In:  Forenames  Surnames  Full name

Searching for "Washington" in "Forenames" and "Surnames" will return all people with Washington as a first or last name, respectively. A full-name search will find anyone who matches the entire search string ("Washington Irving").

**Search dates** [hide](#)

From:

Month      Day      Year

To:

Enter a month, day and/or year to search for references to that date. You do not need to fill out every field: searching only for "1863" will find all references to the year 1863, while searching for "July 4" will find all references to the 4th of July, regardless of year.

Enter a starting date and an ending date to find all occurrences of dates in between.

### Schritt 2:

Ihnen werden nun alle Einträge aufgelistet, die Ihrer Eingabe entsprechen. Ermitteln Sie den Eintrag, nach dem Sie gesucht haben. Dies ist im unten aufgeführten Beispiel „Alexandria (Egypt)“. Er wird an zweiter Stelle angeführt. Dementsprechend bezieht sich auch die zweite Zeile der darunterliegenden Tabelle auf diesen Eintrag.

[Home](#)   [Collections/Texts](#)   [Perseus Catalog](#)   [Research](#)   [Grants](#)   [Open Source](#)   [About](#)

Found 26 entities matching your search. Click on a column heading to sort by it, or to toggle ascending or descending sorting for the current column:

1 2 ▶▶▶

Click on a number to browse all occurrences of that entity

Alexandria (Virginia, United States) **Alexandria (Egypt)** Alexandria (Louisiana, United States) Alexandria (Afghanistan) Alexandria (Tennessee, United States) Alexandria (Romania) Alexandria (Australia) Alexandria (South Africa) Alexandria (United Kingdom) Alexandria (Rio Grande do Norte, Brazil) Alexandria (Canada) Alexandria (Canada) Alexandria (Jamaica) Alexandria (Pakistan) Alexandria (Ohio, United States) Alexandria (Ohio, United States) Alexandria (Missouri, United States) Alexandria (Missouri, United States) Alexandria (Kentucky, United States) Alexandria (South Dakota, United States)

Entity	Max. Freq. ↓	Min. Freq. ↓	
1,230	476		<a href="#">Frequency by document</a>
<b>256</b>	0		<b><a href="#">Frequency by document</a></b>
234	136		<a href="#">Frequency by document</a>
16	0		<a href="#">Frequency by document</a>
14	14		<a href="#">Frequency by document</a>
4	0		<a href="#">Frequency by document</a>
	<i>no results for this entity</i>		
	<i>no results for this entity</i>		
	<i>no results for this entity</i>		
	<i>no results for this entity</i>		
	<i>no results for this entity</i>		

### Schritt 3:

Klicken Sie auf die 256 unter „Entity“, um alle Textstellen einzusehen, an denen der Eintrag auftritt.

Your search returned 256 results in 95 document sections:

1 2 3 4 5 6 ... ▶ ▶▶

#### **Apollodorus, *Library* (ed. Sir James George Frazer), book 3 (search)**

sons, who by exciting the divine anger drew down destruction on themselves and on their virtuous parent, and even imperilled the existence of mankind in the great flood. But according to another, and perhaps more generally received, tradition, it was King Lycaon himself who tempted his divine guest by killing and dishing up to him at table a human being; and, according to some, the victim was no other than the king's own son Nyctimus. See Clement of [Alexandria](#), Protrept. ii.36, p. 31, ed. Potter; Nonnus, Dionys. xviii.20ff.; Arnobius, Adversus Nationes iv.24. Some, however, said that the victim was not the king's son, but his grandson Arcas, the son of his daughter Callisto by Zeus. See Eratosthenes, Cat. 8; Hyginus, Ast. ii.4; Scholia in Caesaris Germanici Aratea, p. 387 (in Martianus Capella, ed. Fr. Eyssenhardt). According to Ov. Met. 1.218ff., the victim was a Molossian hostage. Oth

#### **Aristotle, *Economics*, Book 2, section 1352a (search)**

itating rebellion. He therefore summoned them to the palace and proceeded to hang them all, sending word to their relations that they were in prison. These accordingly made offers, each on behalf of his own kinsman, seeking by payment to secure their release. Euais agreed to accept a certain sum for each, and when it had been paid returned to the relations the dead body. While Cleomenes of [Alexandria](#) was governor of Egypt, Cf. Dem. 56: "Cleomenes . . . from the time that he received the government, has done immense mischief to your state, and still more to the rest of Greece, by buying up corn for resale and keeping it at his own price" (Kennedy's translation). at a time when there was some scarcity in the land, but elsewhere a grievous fam

#### **Flavius Josephus, *The Life of Flavius Josephus* (ed. William Whiston, A.M.), section 414 (search)**

sensible that his compliance with the commands of an emperor would not excuse him, for he soon put her away, as Reland justly observes here. yet did she not live with me long, but was divorced, upon my being freed from my bonds, and my going to [Alexandria](#). However, I married another wife at Alexandria, and was thence sent, together with Titus, to the siege of Jerusalem, and was frequently in danger of being put to death; while both the Jews were very desirous to get me under their power, in orde [Alexandria](#), and was thence sent, together with Titus, to the siege of Jerusalem, and was frequently in danger of being put to death; while both the Jews were very desirous to get me under their power, in order to haw me punished. And the Romans also, whenever they were beaten, supposed that it was occasioned by my treachery, and

### Schritt 4:

Klicken Sie auf „Frequency by document“ (vgl. Abbildung zu Schritt 2), um zu sehen, wie oft der Eintrag in den einzelnen Werken auftritt.

Found occurrences of **Alexandria (Egypt)** in 29 documents in the collection. Click on a column heading to sort by it, or to toggle ascending or descending sorting for the current column:

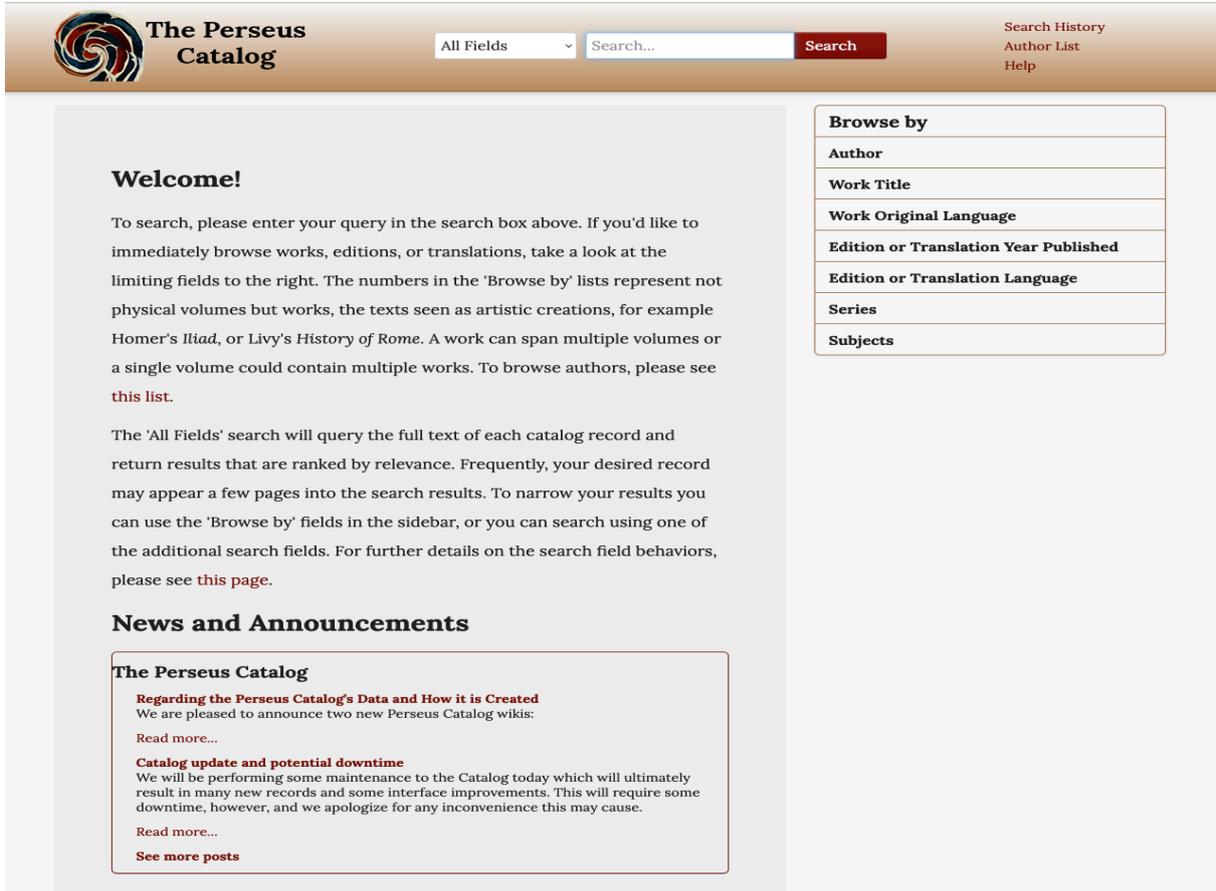
Click on a number to view all occurrences of the entity in the selected document

Document	Max. Freq. ↓	Min. Freq. ↓	
Flavius Josephus, <i>Against Apion</i> (ed. William Whiston, A.M.)	40	0	<a href="#">Browse all entities in this document</a>
Polybius, <i>Histories</i>	36	0	<a href="#">Browse all entities in this document</a>
C. Julius Caesar, <i>Commentaries on the Civil War</i> (ed. William Duncan)	24	0	<a href="#">Browse all entities in this document</a>
Cornelius Tacitus, <i>The History</i> (ed. Alfred John Church, William Jackson Brodrigg)	20	0	<a href="#">Browse all entities in this document</a>
Pausanias, <i>Description of Greece</i>	16	0	<a href="#">Browse all entities in this document</a>
Vitruvius Pollio, <i>The Ten Books on Architecture</i> (ed. Morris Hicky Morgan)	16	0	<a href="#">Browse all entities in this document</a>
M. Tullius Cicero, <i>Orations, Three orations on the Agrarian law, the four against Catiline, the orations for Rabinus, Murena, Sylla, Archias, Flaccus, Scaurus, etc.</i> (ed. C. D. Yonge)	14	0	<a href="#">Browse all entities in this document</a>
C. Suetonius Tranquillus, <i>The Lives of the Caesars</i> (ed. Alexander Thomson)	12	0	<a href="#">Browse all entities in this document</a>
M. Tullius Cicero, <i>Orations, The fourteen orations against Marcus Antonius (Philippics)</i> (ed. C. D. Yonge)	10	0	<a href="#">Browse all entities in this document</a>
C. Suetonius Tranquillus, <i>The Lives of the Caesars</i> (ed. Alexander Thomson)	10	0	<a href="#">Browse all entities in this document</a>

## a) The Perseus Catalog

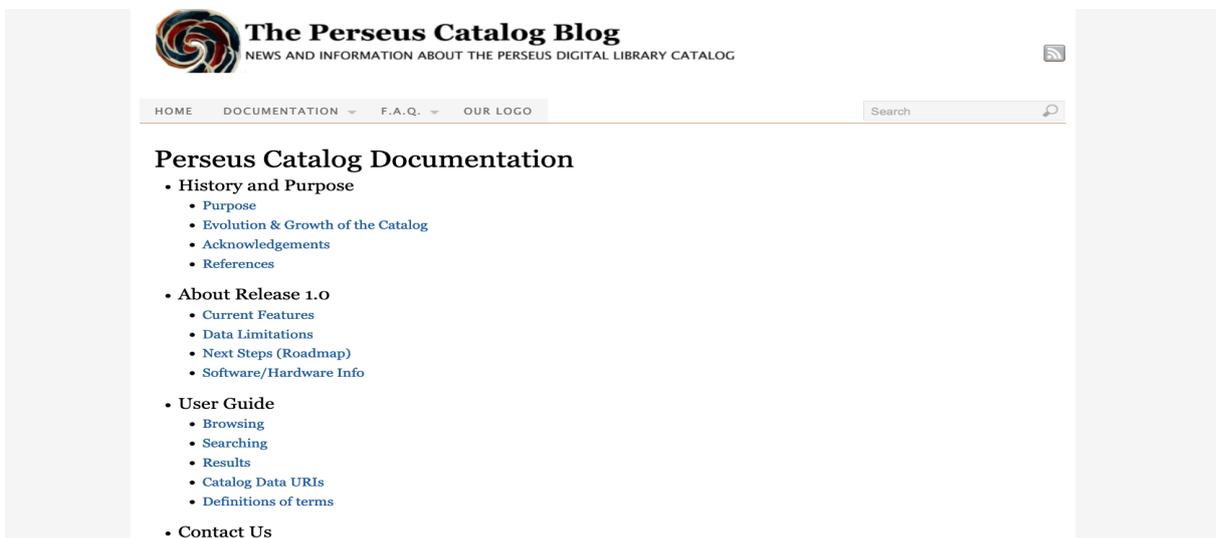
Im **Perseus Catalog** sind alle vorhandenen Autor\*innen und Werke übersichtlich zusammengestellt und verschiedenen Kategorien zugeordnet, welche die Suche erleichtern sollen:

<https://catalog.perseus.org/>



The screenshot shows the homepage of the Perseus Catalog. At the top left is the logo and the text "The Perseus Catalog". To the right is a search bar with a dropdown menu set to "All Fields", a search input field, and a "Search" button. Further right are links for "Search History", "Author List", and "Help". The main content area has a "Welcome!" section with a paragraph explaining the search process and a link to "this list". Below that is a "News and Announcements" section with a box containing two news items: "Regarding the Perseus Catalog's Data and How it is Created" and "Catalog update and potential downtime", each with a "Read more..." link and a "See more posts" link. On the right side, there is a "Browse by" sidebar with a table listing categories: Author, Work Title, Work Original Language, Edition or Translation Year Published, Edition or Translation Language, Series, and Subjects.

Unten auf dieser Seite finden Sie auch die Abteilung für „**News and Announcements**“, in der das Perseus-Team über die neuesten Ergänzungen und Projektfortschritte informiert. Ausführlichere Informationen hierzu finden Sie im Blog-Eintrag zum Katalog: [http://sites.tufts.edu/perseuscatalog/?page\\_id=13](http://sites.tufts.edu/perseuscatalog/?page_id=13).



The screenshot shows the homepage of the Perseus Catalog Blog. At the top left is the logo and the text "The Perseus Catalog Blog" with the subtitle "NEWS AND INFORMATION ABOUT THE PERSEUS DIGITAL LIBRARY CATALOG". To the right is a search bar. Below the header is a navigation menu with links for "HOME", "DOCUMENTATION", "F.A.Q.", and "OUR LOGO". The main content area is titled "Perseus Catalog Documentation" and contains a list of links: "History and Purpose" (with sub-links: Purpose, Evolution & Growth of the Catalog, Acknowledgements, References), "About Release 1.0" (with sub-links: Current Features, Data Limitations, Next Steps (Roadmap), Software/Hardware Info), "User Guide" (with sub-links: Browsing, Searching, Results, Catalog Data URIs, Definitions of terms), and "Contact Us".